#### STANDARD S7L4

Students will examine the dependence of organisms on one another and their environment.

#### \* Element e:

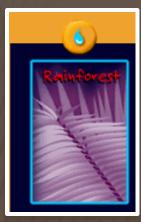
Describe the characteristics of Earth's major terrestrial biomes (tropical rain forest, savannah, temperate, desert, taiga, tundra, and mountain) and aquatic communities (freshwater, estuary, and marine).

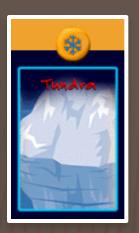
## BIOME

\* A biome is a group of land ecosystems with similar climates and organisms.

It is mostly the climate (temperature and precipitation) in the area that determines its biome.

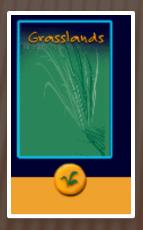












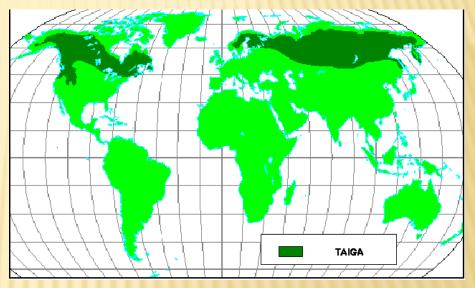
Map

Author Resources

Quit

#### **TAIGA**

- It is the largest biome in the world.
- Winters are cold.Summers are warm.
- The taiga or boreal forest exists as a nearly continuous belt of coniferous trees across North America and Eurasia.









Hawk Owl



Red-Throated Loon



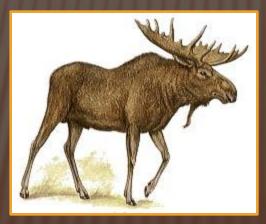
European Red Squirrel



### ANIMALS THAT LIVE IN THE TAIGA



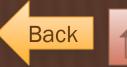
Lynx



Moose



Ermine

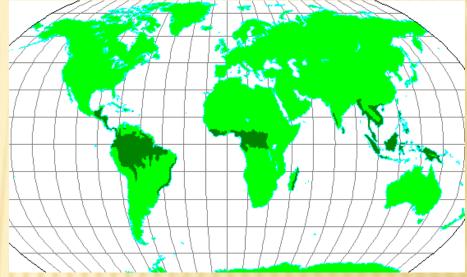






#### RAINFOREST

- The tropical rainforest is earth's most complex biome in terms of both structure and species diversity.
- There are two types of Rainforest – the temperate and the tropical.
- Temperature is on average 20-25° C.





Click here to take a look at the animals that live in this biome!



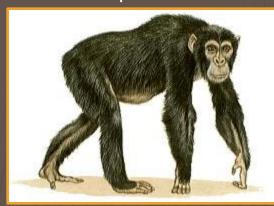


Video about a Rainforest Animal

Bearded Pig



Chimpanzee



Indian Cobra



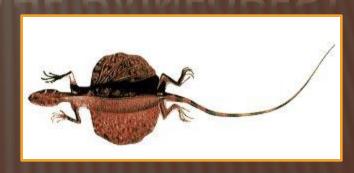
### ANIMALS THAT LIVE IN THE RAINFOREST



Orangutan



Slow Loris



Flying Dragon

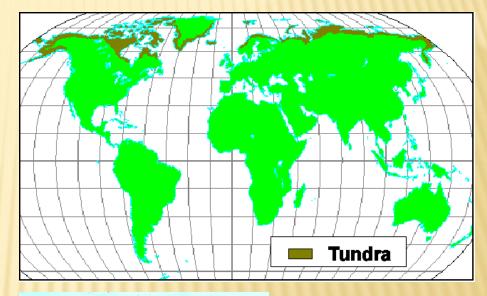






#### **TUNDRA**

- The tundra biome is at the top of the world around the North Pole!
- The tundra is the simplest biome in terms of species composition and food chains.
- Tundra is the coldest of all the biomes.









**Snow Owl** 



Arctic Fox



Caribou



# ANIMALS THAT LIVE IN THE TUNDRA



Musk Ox



Tundra Swan



Norway Lemming

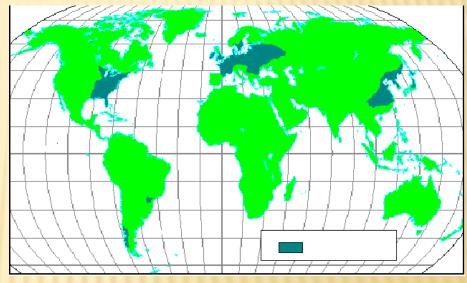






#### **TEMPERATE**

- Well-defined seasons with a distinct winter characterize this forest biome.
- Temperature varies from -30° C to 30° C.
- Animals and plants have special adaptations to cope with these yearly changes.









Black Bear



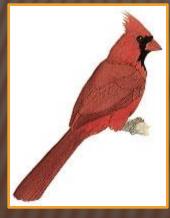
Raccoon



Wild Boar



### ANIMALS THAT LIVE IN THE TEMPERATE



Cardinal



Turkey



**Gray Squirrel** 

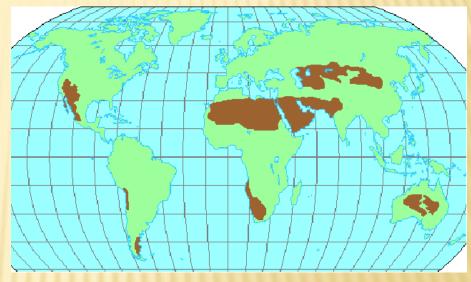






### DESERT

- Deserts cover about one fifth of the Earth's surface and occur where rainfall is less than 50 cm/year.
- Most deserts have a considerable amount of specialized vegetation, as well as specialized vertebrate and invertebrate animals.











Addax



Desert Lark



Dingo



### ANIMALS THAT LIVE IN THE DESERT



Sidewinder



Great Jerboa



Gila Monster

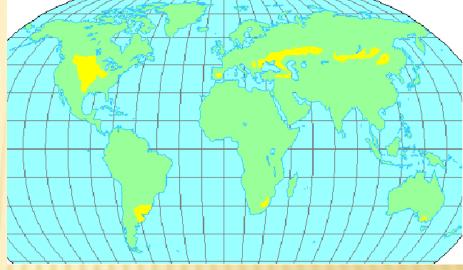






#### GRASSLANDS

- Crasslands are characterized as lands dominated by grasses rather than large shrubs or trees.
- Since the development of the steel plow most have been converted to agricultural lands.





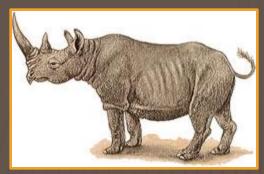




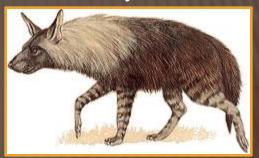
Bison



Black Rhino



Brown Hyena



# ANIMALS THAT LIVE IN THE GRASSLANDS



Ostrich



Lion



Prairie Dog





